

## Preface

We are pleased to present the proceedings from the 46th Boston University Conference on Language Development. We are honored to be affiliated with the conference and the proceedings this year. We would like to acknowledge that this was another special year of a virtual BUCLD amid the COVID-19 pandemic. We would like to thank the entire BUCLD community for not only making this conference successful, but also helping maintain the accessibility that BUCLD has always strived for.

We thank the National Science Foundation, National Institutes of Health, and Boston University's Vice President and Associate Provost for Research and Boston University's Disability and Access Services for their support of the conference. We also wish to thank those members of the field who have made the publication of these proceedings possible—our valued authors—along with the panel of reviewers who gave their careful attention to the task of selecting this year's conference participants.

Among the people who made BUCLD 46 a success were the faculty and students of the Boston University Linguistics Department. The contribution of our student volunteers was, as always, critical to the functioning of the conference. We are especially grateful to our conference chairs: Neshat Darvishi, Jiangnan (Michael) Fang, Dehbia (Dalila) Gaoua, Paris Gappmayr, Ka Chun (Chris) Lee, Jackson Kellogg, Alana Smith, and Kevin Samejon.

We would like to thank Michael Bernstein and Jeremy Thorpe of Cascadilla Press for their guidance throughout the editorial process, as well as Cascadilla's continued support of the conference. Finally, we wish to both thank and acknowledge our faculty advisors, Professors Charles Chang, Paul Hagstrom, and Amy Lieberman, for their unwavering support and dedication to the ongoing success of the BUCLD.

Ying Gong and Felix Kpogo  
BUCLD 46 Co-Organizers  
BUCLD 46 Proceedings Co-Editors

# Proceedings of the 46th annual Boston University Conference on Language Development

edited by Ying Gong  
and Felix Kpogo

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